

## **CMOS/BiCMOS Analog Integrated Circuit Design**

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### **Introduction**

The development of VLSI technology, coupled with the demand for more signal processing integrated on a single chip, has resulted in an increased need for the design of effective Analog Integrated Circuits. It is clear that analog circuits and systems have an important role in the implementation and application of VLSI technology. Course Aims  
This course has been designed:

To provide a state-of-the-art review of the principles, concepts and techniques needed to carry out the successful design of CMOS and BiCMOS analog integrated circuits.

To expose participants to the methods used in the processing and design of such circuits, including electrical modelling, characterisation of the process parameters, SPICE simulation techniques, testability considerations, and methods of experimental verification.

To combine an academic viewpoint with practical examples and experience from industry.

### **Who Should Attend?**

The course has been designed for circuit designers who need to implement analog integrated circuits using CMOS/BiCMOS technology. The programme will provide experienced analog circuit designers with a valuable updating on the latest and forthcoming developments in the field. It will give novices, and those considering entering the field, an indispensable grounding in the fundamentals of the technology, and ways in which it can be implemented successfully. Participants should have a general knowledge of analog circuits, electrical circuit analysis, and familiarity with integrated circuit technology.

The course will consist of a series of well-illustrated lectures on the above topics, interspersed with ample opportunities for participants to discuss the material and its bearing on their own practical problems with one of the leading international authorities in the field of analog circuit design. Participants will receive a copy of Professor Allen's text book and relevant course notes to support the lectures.

### **Presenter**

The course will be presented by Professor Phillip Allen who holds the Schlumberger Chair in Micro-Electronics at Georgia Institute of Technology in Atlanta, USA.

Prof. Allen is widely regarded as one of the foremost international authorities on analog circuit design. He has worked and consulted with many companies, including Lawrence Livermore Laboratory, General Motors (Delco), Pacific Missile Range, Texas Instruments and Lockheed Research Laboratory. Phillip Allen has carried out research and teaching in several universities in the USA, including Nevada, Reno, Kansas, California and Texas.

His publications include Introduction to Theory and Design of Active Filters (1980), Switched Capacitor Circuits (1984) and CMOS Analog Circuit Design (1987), VLSI Design Techniques for Analog and Digital Circuits (1990).

### **Comments From Previous Course Participants**

The best technical course I have attended from both the course material and the presenter...recommended for people interested in design at ALL levels  
The course content and support documentation was very good

Prof. Allen's excellent way of presenting the course material...very worthwhile attending

Excellent coverage of huge subject in short time...An excellent 12 week course neatly fitted into 5 days

Informative, enjoyable, full of excellent circuit ideas...I learned a lot!

Best feature of the course is the explanations of the concepts required for analog design without all the equations

Intuitive approach to circuit design...detailed circuit analysis

Highly recommended for experienced and new engineers requiring an improvement in analog design

Several new design ideas which I as a bipolar designer, found very useful...

I am now far more confident of success with my analog CMOS designs

Excellent! The most useful course I have ever been on. I would have paid for this personally (but I'm glad I didn't have to)

I could improve my knowledge of analog circuits very much. It's a very application orientated course. The understanding of circuits become possible

An excellent course for a digital designer seeking a broad-based understanding of the issues involved in analog IC design.

This course takes the 'anal' out of analogue design. A most enjoyable week.

An excellent choice of course for an excellent choice of career

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## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Introduction and Background**

Analog IC Design  
Technology Impact on Analog IC Design  
Analog Signal Processing  
Notation  
Symbology and Terminology

### **Introduction to Technology**

Basic MOS Semiconductor Fabrication Processes  
CMOS Technology  
PN Junction  
MOS Transistor  
Passive Components  
BiCMOS Technology

### **Analog Circuit Modelling**

Simple MOS Large-signal Model  
Modifications for Submicron Technology  
Small-signal MOS Model  
BJT Large-signal Model  
BJT Small-signal Model  
SPICE2 Model  
Other Computer Models

### **Analog Subcircuits**

The MOS Switch  
MOS Diode  
Current and Voltage References  
Current Mirrors  
MOS and Bipolar Current Source/Sinks

### **Amplifiers**

Simple Inverters  
Current Amplifiers  
Cascode Amplifiers  
Differential Amplifiers  
Output Amplifiers  
High Gain Architectures

### **Operational Transconductance Amplifiers**

General Design Principles of Op Amps  
Compensation of OTA's  
Two-stage CMOS OTA Design  
Cascode Op Amps  
Macromodels for Op Amps  
Power Supply Rejection Ratio of the Two-Stage Op Amp  
Simulation and Measurement Techniques

### **High Performance Op Amps**

Buffered Amplifiers  
High-Speed/Frequency Op Amps

Micropower Op Amps  
Low Noise Op Amps  
Low Power Supply Op Amps

### **Comparators**

Characterization of Comparators  
Two-stage Open-loop Comparator  
Other Open-loop Comparators  
Improving the Performance of Open-loop Comparators  
Discrete-time comparators  
High-speed comparators

### **Digital-Analog & Analog-Digital Converters**

Current Scaling D/A Converters  
Voltage Scaling D/A Converters  
Charge Scaling D/A Converters  
Voltage and Charge Scaling D/A Converters  
Other Types of D/A Converters  
Characterization and Definition of A/D Converters  
Oversampled A/D Converters  
Characterization and Definition of D/A and A/D Converters  
Medium-Speed A/D Converters  
High-Speed A/D Converters  
Serial A/D Converters  
State of the Art A/D Converters  
Limits of A/D Converters